

Simple Psychological Denial

"The reality is too painful to bear, so you just distort it until it's bearable. We all do that to some extent, and it's a common psychological misjudgment that causes terrible problems." -Charlie Munger

This article is part of a [multi-part series](#) on human misjudgment by Phil Ordway, managing principal of [Anabatic Investment Partners](#).

Munger recalled the mother whose son disappeared while flying off an aircraft carrier in the north Atlantic, or the mothers of obvious criminals.

Update

Consider something short of full denial - call it partial delusion - that can be just as damaging. It often ties to cognitive dissonance and confirmation bias. Also, the impossibility of proving a counterfactual is often used as a straw man argument but it can actually be a very useful tool for problem solving.

There are many types of denial: denial of fact, denial of responsibility (blaming, minimizing, justifying), denial of impact, denial of chronology or preceding events. But they all get back to the original principle of being unable to accept reality as it is. We all play the ostrich at times and bury our head in the sand rather than face the ugly world around us.

"The absence of definite information concerning the outcomes of actions one has not taken is probably the single most important factor that keeps regret in life within tolerable bounds....We can never be absolutely sure that we would have been happier had we chosen another profession or another spouse.... Thus, we are often protected from painful knowledge concerning the quality of our decisions." -Danny Kahneman, The Undoing Project

Denial seems to be having a resurgence. "Truthiness" and "alternative facts" and "fake news" may be obvious tools of political manipulation, but they're also ways for ordinary citizens to cope.

The Penn State football scandal stands out. For many years a handful of very powerful people simply denied the problem, and now the former president of the university and a few others are going to jail. And legions of the famously loyal fans insist it was some sort of "us versus them" witch-hunt. These are normal, sincere, often intelligent and well-meaning people who committed no crimes of their own, but they've invested some portion of their lives - from the time they've spent publicly supporting the football team all the way up to the career academics whose entire lives revolve around the school - and denial has swamped all other factors.

"The first principle is that you must not fool yourself, and you are the easier person to fool." - Richard Feynman.^[17]

^[17] Richard Feynman: *Surely You're Joking, Mr. Feynman!*